We’ve come a long way.

It’s been a year like no other.

In many ways, our mission and work have never felt more relevant since the Center’s founding in 1999. Our 2020–2021 annual report highlights the Center’s mission, people, programs, and reach over the past year. In addition to the research, publications, and books developed by our experts, the Center has utilized podcasts, live virtual events, and social media to remain connected remotely with our ever-growing audience around the world.

We’d like to thank the community of people who make our work possible: the Carr Center’s faculty, fellows, staff, and Advisory Board; the students at the Harvard Kennedy School; and each of you who has joined us in this unpredictable journey over the past year.

To keep in touch, please sign up for our newsletter, follow us on social media, support our work, and tune in to our upcoming events and podcasts.

Mathias Risse        Sushma Raman
Director        Executive Director
Our work wouldn’t be possible without the time, thought, work, and talent of the people involved. Thank you to the Carr Center staff, faculty, fellows, students, Advisory Board members, and other donors for staying connected to our community in an otherwise isolating year. To learn more about the tremendous people who make our work possible, visit https://carrcenter.hks.harvard.edu/our-people.
Our People

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Faculty Director; Berthold Beitz Professor in Human Rights, Global Affairs & Philosophy
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Adjunct Lecturer on Global Health, HSPH

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Lecturer in Public Policy
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Associate Professor of Business Administration, HBS
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Pforzheimer Professor of Science & Technology Studies
OUR PEOPLE

Alan Jenkins
Professor of Practice, HLS

David C. King
Senior Lecturer in Public Policy

Jennifer Leaning
Professor of the Practice of Health & Human Rights, HSPH

Stephen P. Marks
Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Professor of Health & Human Rights, HSPH

Martha Minow
300th Anniversary University Professor, HLS

Gerald L. Neuman
J. Sinclair Armstrong Professor of International, Foreign, & Comparative Law, HLS

Pippa Norris
Paul F. McGuire Lecturer in Comparative Politics

Joseph S. Nye Jr.
Harvard University Distinguished Service Professor

Aminta Ossom
Clinical Instructor, HLS

John Park
Adjunct Lecturer in Public Policy

Phuong Pham
Assistant Professor in the Department of Global Health & Population, HMS

Christopher Robichaud
Senior Lecturer in Ethics & Public Policy

Bruce Schneier
Adjunct Lecturer in Public Policy

Sandra Susan Smith
Daniel & Florence Guggenheim Professor of Criminal Justice

Michael Ashley Stein
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Director, Harvard Humanitarian Initiative

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RESEARCH ASSISTANTS

Kathleen Addison
Zesean Ali
Martha Amaya
Emily Axelsen
Sam Barrak
Rachel Carle
Kadijatou Diallo
Anne Dietterich
Daniel Alberto Estupiñan
Diego Garcia Blum
Aimee Hwang
Dawn Kang
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Cathy Sun
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Teresa Chen
Mayumi Cornejo
Priyanka Krishnamoorthy
Michelle C. Poulin
Noopur Sen

CHARLIE CLEMENTS FELLOW

Fernanda Papa

SUMMER GRANT RECIPIENTS

Diego Garcia Blum
Simon Borumand
Manya-Jean Gitter
Aimee Hwang

PAE AWARD RECIPIENTS

Mayumi Cornejo
Alexis Alvarez Franco
“The growth in our reach and impact over the past year reflects the global interest in, and concern about, human rights and dignity. Our mission—to create a more just and peaceful world through human rights teaching, research, and collaboration—is so relevant for these times.”

SUSHMA RAMAN
Executive Director
Our Impact

WEBSITE

107,544 site users
237,800 pageviews
198 countries

Over the past year, the Carr Center’s website has seen an increase in traffic of 51% over the prior year, with website page views jumping 52% during that same time period—marking a steady increase in audience engagement with Carr Center content.

WEBINARS

52 new webinars
89,813 views
1,341 new followers
1,358,584 impressions

The Carr Center’s virtual webinar series have exploded in growth, with new webinars seeing an increase of 430% in views over the prior year. Altogether, 3,050 followers from 40 countries viewed 20,629 hours of webinar content.

SOCIAL MEDIA

4,613 new followers
1,847,700 impressions
54,199 profile visits

The Carr Center’s rapidly growing social media accounts now amass 14,341 total followers—marking a staggering 177% increase in followers over the prior year. Our audience is deeply engaged with our research and events, mentioning the Carr Center on Twitter 2,024 times in one year.

PUBLICATIONS

38 new publications
51 authors
93,335 citations

Over the past year, the Carr Center has released 38 publications authored by 51 faculty and fellows, representing our academic community’s breadth of knowledge disseminated to policymakers, scholars, practitioners, and more. The research of our Faculty Committee has been cited in papers and publications around the world 93,335 times.

NEWSLETTERS

7,412 subscribers
43% highly engaged

The Carr Center’s weekly newsletter disseminates information about events, podcasts, publications, and more, reaching 7,412 global subscribers. Nearly half of the Center’s subscribers are rated as “highly engaged” and open every newsletter they receive.

PODCAST

12 new podcasts
11,435 downloads
6,871 listeners

Listeners from 118 countries explored a variety of global human rights issues with host Sushma Raman and 12 new guests via the Carr Center’s Justice Matters podcast. Tune in to learn about issues ranging from distributive justice to technology’s impact on human rights.
Experts

The Carr Center community includes leading scholars and practitioners from a variety of disciplines, exploring issues including artificial intelligence, civil resistance, racial justice, and more. Our experts embrace backgrounds ranging from diplomacy and social responsibility to technology and ethics.
Faculty Spotlight

MATHIAS RISSE
Faculty Director;
Berthold Beitz Professor in Human Rights, Global Affairs & Philosophy

Mathias Risse’s work primarily addresses questions of global justice ranging from human rights, inequality, trade, and immigration to climate change and the future of technology. Risse is the author of *On Global Justice* and *Global Political Philosophy*. *On Global Justice* introduced the “grounds-of-justice” approach to global political thought, and *Global Political Philosophy* is an introduction to political thought from a global standpoint rather than the more typical state-focused perspective. His most recent books are *On Trade Justice: A Philosophical Plea for a New Global Deal* and *On Justice: Philosophy, History, Foundations*.

KATHRYN SIKKINK
Ryan Family Professor of Human Rights Policy

Kathryn Sikkink works on international norms and institutions, transnational advocacy networks, the impact of human rights law and policies, and transitional justice. Her publications include *The Justice Cascade: How Human Rights Prosecutions are Changing World Politics; Mixed Signals: U.S. Human Rights Policy and Latin America; Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics; and The Persistent Power of Human Rights: From Commitment to Compliance*. Sikkink has been a Fulbright Scholar in Argentina and a Guggenheim fellow. She’s a fellow of the American Philosophical Society, the American Association for Arts and Sciences, and the Council on Foreign Relations, and a member of the editorial board of the *International Studies Quarterly*, *International Organization*, and the *American Political Science Review*.

ERICA CHENOWETH
Frank Stanton Professor of the First Amendment

Erica Chenoweth’s research focuses on political violence and its alternatives. Professor Chenoweth leads the Nonviolent Action Program at the Carr Center and has been a Research Associate at the Peace Research Institute Oslo, a Research Fellow at the One Earth Future Foundation, and Co-Chair of the Academic Council at the International Center on Nonviolent Conflict. Their latest book, *Civil Resistance: What Everyone Needs to Know*, explores what civil resistance is, how it works, why it sometimes fails, and the long-term impacts of such resistance. Professor Chenoweth has published dozens of articles in scholarly journals and co-directs the Crowd Counting Consortium, a public interest project that documents political mobilization in the US.
Our Fellows

During the 2020–2021 academic year, the Carr Center has hosted 33 fellows who have worked to support the research and activities of the Racial Justice program, the Technology and Human Rights program, the Nonviolent Action Lab, and more.

Each of the fellowships offers scholars and practitioners the opportunity to spend a semester or year at Harvard conducting research, working with students, and exploring critical human rights issues with a distinguished group of peers.

The Carr Center’s Technology & Human Rights Fellows have examined how technological advances over the next several decades will affect the future of human life, and delved into the protections of the human rights framework.

The broader Carr Center Fellowship welcomes post-docs, scholars, human rights defenders, senior leaders in international organizations, and heads of human rights organizations to Harvard to focus on research and writing, audit classes, meet faculty and other experts, lead study groups for students, and more.

These individuals have provided impactful new insights and perspectives that have advanced the Carr Center’s work, and frequently lead webinars with distinguished scholars and practitioners to enhance the Center’s status as a thought leader in human rights policy. Fellows have the opportunity to learn from and collaborate with experts convened by the Carr Center and translate this knowledge into direct, on-the-ground impact.

“Technology is not neutral. It’s embedded in a power structure.”

JOANA VARON FERRAZ
Technology & Human Rights Fellow
“Despite the challenges of an ongoing pandemic, the Carr Center has given me a platform to share 15 years of work to a larger audience and has helped in incubating, innovating, and strengthening my own ideas and work on indigenous governance and peacemaking.”

BINALAKSHMI NEPRAM
Carr Center Fellow
Our Students

Throughout the 2020–2021 academic year, the Carr Center has supported the work of 40 students through fellowships, research assistant opportunities, a human rights prize, and summer internship grants, providing them with first-hand opportunities to learn about human rights policy.

The Carr Center’s Topol Research Fellowship helped five Harvard Kennedy School students develop a more comprehensive understanding of nonviolent resistance movements globally.

The Charlie Clements Fellowship, given to a student with demonstrated interest in and commitment to issues related to human rights at the international level, was awarded to Fernanda Papa, a Brazilian public policy specialist who previously worked with UN Women.

The 18 Reimagining Rights and Responsibilities Research Assistants explored the state of rights in the US, each focusing on different verticals, such as education, healthcare, housing, and more.

The six Nonviolent Action Lab Research Assistants helped Dr. Erica Chenoweth produce knowledge on nonviolent action, how it works, and global trends in success and failure.

Eleven summer internship grants were provided to students seeking to further their interest in human rights through first-hand experiences.

The Carr Center Prize for Human Rights was awarded to Mayumi Cornejo and Alexis Alvarez Franco for their Policy Analysis Exercise, “Expanding Access to Secondary Education for Afro-Mexican Youth.”

Kadijatou Diallo is a first-year MPP student at the Harvard Kennedy School. Kadija is interested in the interaction between governments and non-governmental institutions to better tackle system processes and policy creation and implantation to better serve people. She is currently engaged in work looking at the intersection of corporate responsibility and digitalization and tech within governance.

Diego Garcia Blum was born in Bogota and raised in Miami. He’s an award-winning nuclear engineer, community leader, activist, and researcher focused on issues disproportionately affecting underserved and discriminated populations. Diego’s work focuses on fighting for the safety and acceptance of LGBTQ people living in places where they are unsafe. Diego also serves on the National Board of Governors of the Human Rights Campaign and is a fellow at the Center for Public Leadership.

Mayumi is a MPP graduate at HKS with a concentration in Political and Economic Development. Previously, she worked in capacity building and service delivery for human trafficking survivors in Peru. She received the 2021 Carr Center Prize for Human Rights for her Policy Analysis Exercise co-authored with Alexis Alvarez Franco (MPP ’22), “Expanding Access to Secondary Education for Afro-Mexican Youth in Costa Chica.”
The Carr Center’s programs feature the research of its numerous faculty members and prominent fellows, each of whom contributes to the Center’s status as a thought leader in global human rights policy and practice.

+ TECHNOLOGY AND HUMAN RIGHTS
+ REIMAGINING RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES
+ NONVIOLENT ACTION LAB
+ RACIAL JUSTICE
+ COVID-19 AND HUMAN RIGHTS
From a practical perspective, technology can help move the human rights agenda forward. Yet, for the multitude of areas in which emerging technologies advance the human rights agenda, technological developments have equal capacity to undermine efforts.

Over the past year, the Carr Center has supported the work of Technology and Human Rights Fellows, whose work examines how technological advances over the next several decades will affect the future of human life, as well as the protections provided by the human rights framework.

Recently, Flynn Coleman, Brandie Nonnecke, and Elizabeth Renieris explored *The Promise and Pitfalls of the Facebook Oversight Board*, unveiling the benefits, challenges, and risks of external oversight boards for platform governance and accountability. Teresa Hodge and Laurin Leonard released *Mass Incarceration and the Future*, examining the human rights implications of criminal background checks in a country that employs mass incarceration.

The Carr Center’s virtual “Towards Life 3.0” webinar series has convened numerous scholars, practitioners, entrepreneurs, and more to discuss the intersection of ethics and technology in the 21st century, amassing over 5,500 views from our audience. Additionally, these webinars serve as a resource for the Technology and Human Rights Fellows to speak directly with a variety of experts and expand their research network, using these interactions to build on the research they are performing at the Carr Center that will be disseminated as publications to our audience.
TECHNOLOGY & HUMAN RIGHTS

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND THE PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE OF DEMOCRACY

In his paper, Faculty Director Mathias Risse explores how AI instigates prospects and challenges for modern democracies in our near and distant futures.

THE PROMISE AND PITFALLS OF THE FACEBOOK OVERSIGHT BOARD

In a joint discussion, Human Rights and Technology Fellows Flynn Coleman, Brandie Nonnecke, and Elizabeth Renieris articulate the benefits, challenges, and risks of oversight boards for the social media platform’s governance and accountability.

HUMAN RIGHTS IMPACT ASSESSMENTS FOR AI: LEARNING FROM FACEBOOK’S FAILURE IN MYANMAR

Human rights impact assessments have recently emerged as a way for technology companies to identify, mitigate, and remedy the potential risks and harms of artificial intelligence and algorithmic systems. In his discussion paper, Human Rights and Technology fellow Mark Latonero examines whether they’re effective.
“When nine out of ten employers screen for criminal records as an indicator of merit for employment, it is obvious why 8.1 million more people are in poverty. Having a record locks a person into a social status that drastically limits their socioeconomic well-being, even with humans in the decision-making loop.”

TERESA HODGE & LAURIN LEONARD
Carr Center Technology & Human Rights Fellows

Between 70 and 100 million Americans—one in three—currently live with a criminal record, and that number is expected to rise above 100 million by the year 2030. Once a person comes into contact with the US criminal justice system, they begin to develop an arrest and/or conviction record—and as the prison population grows, the number of background check companies grows as well. How do we approach a future where background screening decisions and Artificial Intelligence collide? Technology and Human Rights Fellows Teresa Hodge and Laurin Leonard discuss the implications in their paper, Mass Incarceration and the Future.
Reimagining Rights & Responsibilities
What are the rights and responsibilities that define the relationship of people to the government and to each other? Led by Carr Center Senior Fellow John Shattuck and Director Mathias Risse, the Reimagining Rights and Responsibilities project has created a guide for a nation wrestling with its values, offering an in-depth analysis of the state of rights in America and 80 recommendations to better address failures to protect these rights within fifteen papers that examine a broad spectrum of rights, including voting rights, racial discrimination, immigration, and more.

Additionally, the Carr Center conducted a national survey of American attitudes toward rights and freedoms in the US alongside the Institute of Politics, and found surprising bipartisan support by substantial majorities of Americans for rights that are now frequently under political attack.

At the same time, the poll reveals that a majority of people feel that rights are facing "serious threat," are not "secure," and that neither the US government nor US citizens are "doing a good job enforcing and respecting rights."

These papers and the results of this survey have been disseminated to all members of the United States Senate and the House of Representatives, inviting each of them to engage with the research and recommendations, and welcoming them to future project briefings to help guide public policy surrounding these essential rights. A second survey on the state of rights in America concluded in 2021, and the project will culminate in a book to be published by The New Press. The survey revealed that large majorities of Americans now favor strengthening the nation’s civil rights laws, despite continuing partisan division.
Program Findings

91% of Americans agree that government has a responsibility to prevent hate crimes and punish people who commit them.

72% of Americans agree that a woman’s ability to choose and make decisions affecting her body should be protected.

53% of Americans, in the context of COVID-19, are willing to sacrifice some of their personal freedoms to benefit public health.
Nonviolent Action Lab
The Nonviolent Action Lab, led by Dr. Erica Chenoweth, Frank Stanton Professor of the First Amendment, produces up-to-date knowledge on nonviolent action, how it works, and global trends in success and failure. Existing research shows that nonviolent resistance can be an effective pathway to defend democratic values, while creating transformative change.

The Lab was created with the following goals: 1) to research how people can create transformative social and political change using creative and disruptive power; 2) to produce public goods for activists, citizens, scholars, and students to analyze or learn about nonviolent action; and 3) to provide an innovation hub for learning and synthesis for people engaged in nonviolent struggle around the world.

The Lab hosts the Topol Research Fellows Program, which helps HKS students develop a more robust, evidence-based understanding of nonviolent resistance movements each year.

Over the past year, Dr. Chenoweth has continued to connect the Lab with the Crowd Counting Consortium public interest project, which counts every protest, counter-protest, and state response in the US since 2017. Additionally, Dr. Chenoweth maintains the world’s leading dataset on the characteristics and outcomes of nonviolent and violent resistance campaigns from 1900–present. Dr. Chenoweth’s recent book, Civil Resistance: What Everyone Needs to Know, published in 2021, explains how civil resistance works, why it sometimes fails, and its long-term impacts.
When is a movement successful?

According to Dr. Erica Chenoweth, no government has withstood a challenge of 3.5% of its population mobilized against it during a peak event—and all campaigns surpassing this threshold were primarily nonviolent.

“If a movement can mobilize 3.5% of the population to participate,” notes Chenoweth, “there are likely much larger proportions of the population that sympathize with and support the movement. Over time, such sympathy and support can translate into growing political pressure for the incumbent to leave office—even in autocracies—as has happened in scores of cases in the postwar period.”

Learn more about their research in their publication, *Questions, Answers, and Some Cautionary Updates Regarding the 3.5% Rule*. 
While problems of police brutality and systemic racism are ingrained in the nation’s DNA, recent phenomena—such as the use of technology to document said violence and the rise of social movements to advocate for Black lives—have catapulted these issues to the fore.

As we continue the centuries-long journey of tackling racial injustice in the United States, the Carr Center’s Racial Justice program focuses on reimagining systems, institutions, and movements to promote racial and economic equity for all. The program strengthens discourse connecting domestic civil rights to global human rights frameworks, bringing together faculty, fellows, students, and the broader community to collaborate.

Over the past year, the Carr Center’s research into racial justice has disseminated a vast wealth of knowledge to scholars, policymakers, entrepreneurs, and the general public through the work of the Center’s faculty and fellows, as well as the notable guest speakers who have contributed to numerous webinars exploring the history of racial injustice and the current path toward realizing equality in the US.

Recent webinars have delved into the 1921 Tulsa Race Massacre, convening a prominent panel of speakers to discuss the lasting impact of the event on the African American community of Tulsa and the need for restitution and reparation. Another webinar centered on the rise in anti-Asian violence in the US, the tragic killings in Atlanta, and the role civil society must play in building a more inclusive and just society. Carr Center Fellow Keisha Blain has led the Social Justice Leaders webinar series since September 2020 and has been joined by numerous leaders of color who are actively challenging racism and advancing human rights in the United States.

The work of the Carr Center’s faculty and fellows on racial justice has been featured in various outlets, including the *Nation*, *Washington Post*, *Boston Globe*, *New York Times*, and more.
“For decades, scholars and journalists have been working against so many obstacles just to unearth the truth of the Tulsa Race Massacre. Even today, challenges in the Greenwood District remain. We should think far beyond just the millions of dollars that were lost and even more about the kinds of repair needed to address not just what happened in 1921, but what has happened since 1921 to this very day.”

KEISHA BLAIN
Carr Center Fellow

May 31, 2021, marked the 100th anniversary of the Tulsa Race Massacre, when a violent white mob nearly destroyed the formerly thriving and prosperous African American community in the Greenwood District of Tulsa, also known as Black Wall Street. Today, the historical legacy of the Massacre continues to impact policy related to racial justice. To learn more, read the publication *The 1921 Tulsa Race Massacre.*
How has the global COVID-19 pandemic impacted human rights around the world? From immigration and social movements to discrimination and the ethics of vaccine passports, innumerable areas of the public domain have been impacted by fallout from the pandemic.

Over the past year, the Carr Center released a series of five COVID-19 discussion papers written by Carr Center faculty and fellows, exploring several topics and how they relate to the pandemic: 1) coronavirus through the lens of human rights, 2) the ethics of surveillance technology, 3) non-discrimination principles, 4) social movements and civil resistance, and 5) the ethics of immunity certificates.

Through various articles, Carr Center faculty and fellows have been highlighted in the news to shed light on developing issues under the pandemic. Matthew Smith examined the ethics of Malaysia’s decision to turn away Rohingya refugees due to COVID-19 concerns; Cornell William Brooks discussed how communities of color are disproportionately affected by the pandemic; and Erica Chenoweth identified nearly 100 distinct and evolving methods of nonviolent action under the pandemic.

Additionally, numerous Carr Center live webinars over the past year have explored the impacts of COVID-19 on different populations and industries, from reimagining the restaurant industry and examining racism in healthcare to a discussion on India’s stringent lockdown that resulted in disaster.
Thought Leadership

Through a variety of modes, such as the Justice Matters podcast, webinar series, and publications, the Carr Center has produced valuable content over the past year that situates it as a prominent thought leader in global human rights policy.
Justice Matters

The Justice Matters podcast, hosted by Carr Center Executive Director Sushma Raman, investigates a wide array of human rights issues both at home and abroad.

TOP EPISODES

EXPLAINING THE DREAM

Alan Jenkins, Professor of Practice at Harvard Law School, joins host Sushma Raman to discuss the importance of communication as it intersects with matters of race, the law, and social justice.

INTEGRATING FORGIVENESS INTO THE JUSTICE SYSTEM

When should the law forgive? Martha Minow—300th Anniversary University Professor at Harvard Law School—outlines the shortcomings of the current justice system in the US, and the importance of forgiveness as we think about reform.

PHILANTHROPY, MONEY, AND POWER

Carr Center Fellow Dr. Megan Ming Francis explores how—for better or worse—philanthropic organizations have historically influenced the human rights agenda on a national and global scale.
Webinar Series

During the pandemic, the Carr Center connected with our community through a series of live events and guest speakers online. Webinars explored a myriad of human rights issues, from the Black Lives Matter movement and economic justice to the impacts of COVID-19 and the future of Artificial Intelligence.

THE STRUGGLE FOR BLACK LIVES

The tragic killing of George Floyd in Minneapolis and Breonna Taylor in Louisville have sparked protests across the country. In the Struggle for Black Lives webinar series, the Carr Center convened leading scholars to discuss the Black Lives Matter movement, civil resistance, policy brutality in the United States, economic justice, and more.

THE FIERCE URGENCY OF NOW

In Fall 2020, this weekly series featured Black, Indigenous, People of Color scholars, activists, and community leaders and experts from the Global South in discussion on the pressing current events of today. Hosted and facilitated by Sushma Raman and Mathias Risse, the series aligned with a course they co-taught at the Harvard Kennedy School, “Economic Justice: Theory and Practice.”

TOWARDS LIFE 3.0: ETHICS AND TECHNOLOGY IN THE 21ST CENTURY

This talk series draws inspiration from the title of Max Tegmark’s book, Life 3.0: Being Human in the Age of Artificial Intelligence. The series invites a range of scholars, technology leaders, and public interest technologists to address the ethical aspects of the long-term impact of artificial intelligence on society and human life.

SOCIAL JUSTICE LEADERS

This series, curated by Carr Center Fellow Keisha N. Blain, features social justice leaders who work at local, national, and international levels to challenge racism and advance human rights, addressing topics such as racial health inequities and the intersection of race, class, sexuality, and gender.

THE GLOBAL LENS

Over the past year, several of the Carr Center’s webinars examined human rights issues through a global lens, focusing on the current events and challenges that have impacted people around the world, including the military coup in Myanmar, human rights in North Korea, and the importance of US support for the International Criminal Court.

JUSTICE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

What does economic justice look like in the United States? Over the past year, the Carr Center has convened numerous experts to discuss the work that is being—and still needs to be—done to achieve economic justice for all throughout the US.
TOP WEBINARS

THE 1921 TULSA RACE MASSACRE
Keisha Blain, Karllos Hill, Regina Goodwin, Dreisen Heath
May 31, 2021, marked the 100th anniversary of the Tulsa Race Massacre, when a violent white mob destroyed the formerly thriving African American community in the Greenwood district of Tulsa. This webinar convened leading policymakers, academics, and researchers on the historical legacy of the Massacre, the effects on current-day policy, and the movement for reparations.

SURVEILLANCE CAPITALISM OR DEMOCRACY
Shoshana Zuboff, Charles Edward Wilson Professor Emerita at Harvard Business School, discussed the implications of a world in which technology users are neither customers, employees, nor products—but are raw material for new procedures of manufacturing and sales that define an entirely new economic order: a surveillance economy.

INNOVATING HUMAN RIGHTS IN NORTH KOREA
Due to global awareness campaigns around the North Korean regime's crimes against humanity against its people, the world now knows of just how much North Korean people suffer at the hands of their totalitarian regime. Webinar panelists discussed the need to invest in and prepare for a North Korea where citizens can finally author their own future.
THOUGHT LEADERSHIP

Publications

Over the past year, the Carr Center has released 38 new publications written by 51 authors, including faculty, fellows, and prominent guests from both academia and industry. These publications have explored numerous subjects within the human rights realm, from systemic racism and discrimination to the ethical impacts of COVID-19 policies. Below are a few highlights of the past year’s publications.

TOP PUBLICATIONS

BIDEN’S FIRST 100 DAYS

President Biden reached his 100th day in office in April 2021. Where has his administration progressed in the first 100 days, and what should it focus on in the coming months? Seven Carr Center faculty and fellows shared their insights on the Biden Administration’s first 100 days in office, commenting on immigration policies, emerging technologies, systemic racism, and more.

DATA AS COLLECTIVELY GENERATED PATTERNS: MAKING SENSE OF DATA OWNERSHIP

Data ownership is power. Who should hold that power, and how should data be owned? Carr Center Director Mathias Risse proposes another way of thinking about data, exploring the “data-as” view: data as collectively generated patterns.

INTERNATIONAL WOMXN’S DAY

What do we need to focus on in the coming year to fully realize the rights of women and girls around the world? Nine Carr Center faculty and fellows shared their insights, from the importance of addressing educational inequality to increasing women’s representation in political decision making.
Thank you.

The work at the Carr Center for Human Rights Policy would not be possible without the tremendous support from our Advisory Board, faculty, fellows, students, staff, and our larger community. Thank you for your contributions to the Center in the last year. The Carr Center receives funding from a range of sources, including income from an endowment established by founding donor Greg Carr, members of the Advisory Board, as well as additional support from Michael B. and Debra Decker, Peggy Koenig, the Schooner Foundation, the Topol Family Foundation, and individual donors.

We look forward to expanding our research and programming in the year to come, and are immensely grateful to have you with us for the path ahead.